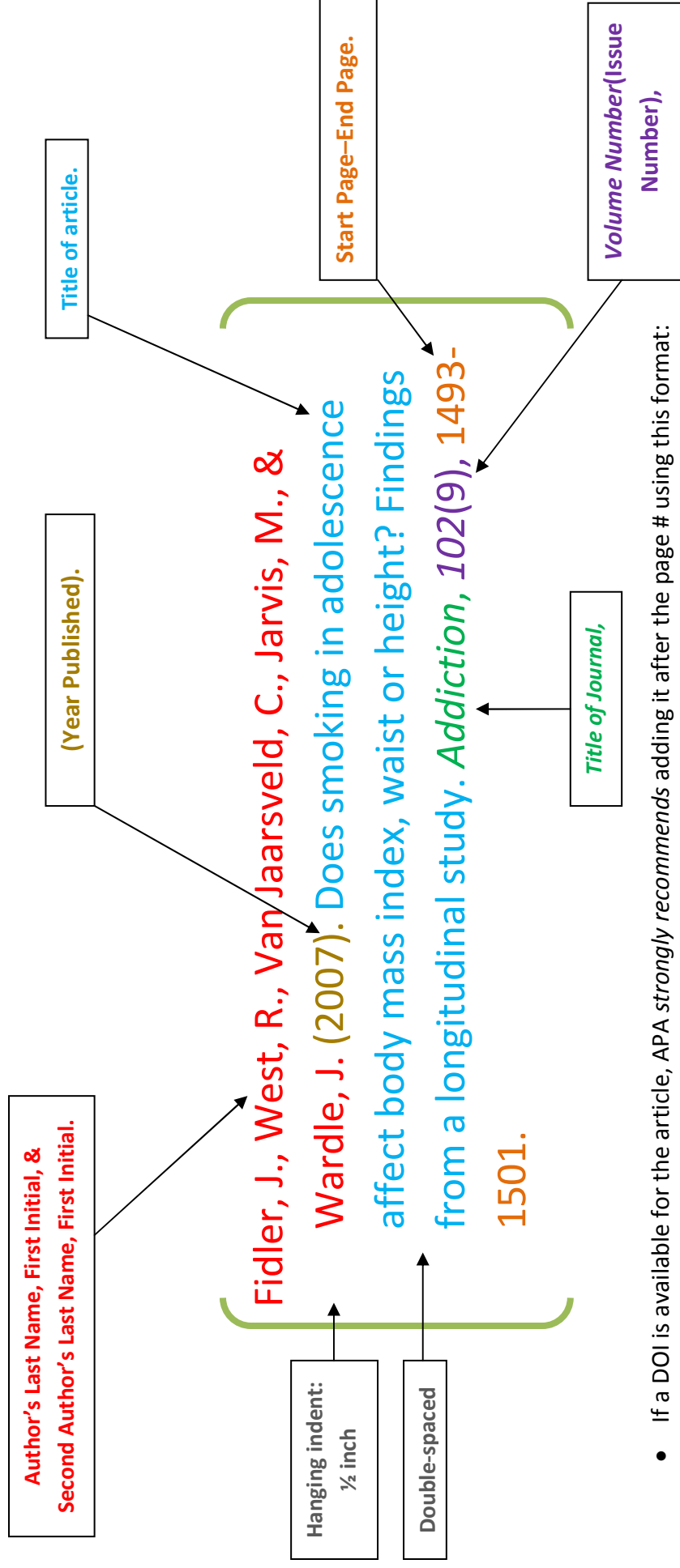


APA Citation Style

for journal article retrieved from an electronic database



- If a DOI is available for the article, APA strongly recommends adding it after the page # using this format:
doi:xx.xxxxxxxx
- If no DOI is available for the article, APA recommends including the URL of the journal publisher's home page after the page # using this format: Retrieved from <http://xxx.xxxx.xxx>
- Neither DOI nor URL is absolutely required.